Jh ,e- gkfen √∂kjh] ekuuh;

mijk"Vªifr] Hkkjr dk 0;k[;ku

f} rh; ch-Mh-ik.Ms Lefr 0;k[;ku

fnukad % 26 ekp] 2011

mÙkjk[k.M I ok fuf/k Ik;Zoj.k f'k{kk I aLFkku
vYeksM+k

Jh ,e- gkfen vkl kjh] ekuuh; mijk"V«ifr] Hkkjr dk
0;k[;ku

ekxZV vYok th] cakh/kj Hkxr th] v:.k flg th] yfyr ik.Ms th] cgr lsigkusnkLr tkseislkeuscBsg§ nfo:ka vk§ lTtukg]

ljdkjh fglkc lse§igyh ckj mRrjk[k.M vk;k g¢A exj vkus lsigysvk§ ,d ukxfjd dsrk§ ij ;srksep>sekyue Fkk fd tc ls ;g jkT; cuk g¢fodkl dh j¶rkj cny xbZgSvk§ rst gksxbZg¢A

vkerk§ ij tc fodkl dh ckr gksrh g¢rksykx ljdkj vk§ ljdkjh vkdMsdh ckr djrsg¢A lp ckr ;g g¢fd ljdkjh vkdMs rklc viuh txg ij Bhd g§ exj fodkl dk eryc g¢turk dk mlea'kjhnd gkukA ogh vllyh fodkl g§ ogh fodkl ,sik g§tkslfd flQZ,d fnu] nks fnu ;k nl fnu dsfy, ughagkrk g§ cfYd ,d nfj;k dh rjg pyrk jgrk g¢A vk§ turk dk fodkl eaHkkxxhnkj gkuk] ml dsfy, t: jr ;g g¢fd ifcyd eabl dk [;ky vk,A gj cMk ;k cPpk bl dksle>sfd ml dksHkh d¢N djuk g¢A cgr le; gq fdlh vk§ nsk ds,d urk usviuh ifcyd ls,d loky iaNkA loky Fkk& ;ser iaNsfd ljdkj r¢ga D;k ns ldrh g§ ;siaNsfd r¢e nsk dsfy, D;k dj ldrs gkA ;g loky flQZ,d nsk ds fy, ughagj lekt dsfy, g§gj nsk dsfy, g§A

rks vxj ikYks ls'kq djrs g§rks nj[r cMk gkrk g§vk§ ifCyd dh llFkk,atc curh g§t§sfd vki dh llFkk g§bl earhu 'kKn g§ vk§ rhuka viuk otu j[krs g§& lodk f'k{kk] i;kbj.kA vxj bl ij lkpk tk; rks vki flQZbl urhts ij igp ldrs g§fd rhuka ds cx§ lekt dh xkMh vkxs ughac<+ldrh g§A vxj flQZ,d dks ydj ge mNy tk,a rks xkMh FkkMha nj tkdj : d tkrh g§A rhuka dksfeykuk vk§ ifCyd ea;g vglkl ifnk djuk fd rhuka lkFkk gh py ldrs g§A nf[k,] vkrkdly nfu;k ea cgr ppkZ gks jgh g§ i;kbj.k ijA vxj i;kbj.k dk vllyh eryc le>uk g§rks fdll h

,sh h txg vkuk gkxxkA ge ykx tkj esõ ;vih dk gh fnYyh esõ jgrk

gĀ ge ykxxkõ dks jkst ds ml esõ vnkt ugha gkrk gS i;kbj.k dk]

bllok;jeõ dkA exj vki ds ;gkj vki ml dks jkst ns[krs gS vkõ

bl esõ vxj r^nhyh vkrh gS rks og Hkh vki l e>rs gA rks vxj

i;kbj.k dks cpkuk gS Bhd djuk gS rks og dke tks gS igkMã

bykdkals 'kõ gkrk gS vkõ l enz ds fdukjs tks bykds gS ns'k dõ

ogkals 'kõ gkrk gA vxj ;s nks fgLl s geus Bhd dj fy, rks ckdh

/khjs &/khjs l c Bhd gks tkrk gA rks i;kbj.k dh ckr djuk ,d pht

gS nfu;k es bl dk cgr ppkZ gks jgk gS cMã&cMã dkã st+gks jgh

gõ Ási hMãV tkrs gõõ Ákbe fefuLVj tkrs gõõ cM&cMã ÁkOsl j tkrs gõõ

exj ogka tks OS ys gkrs gS vkõ l kp&l e>dj gkrs gS ml dks ;gka

tehu ij ykdj tks urhtk fudyuk gS og ;gka tehu ij fudyxkõ]

dkãã dh deVh : e esõ ugha fudyxkA bl dsfy, ifC;d dks ml esõ

my>kuk cgr t: jh gS tkrk gS vkõ ifC;d dks my>us dk eryc

;g gS fd tc rd fd i;kbj.k dh f'k{kk Ldy ds cPps l s 'kõ ugha

gkrh gS og cMã dks ugha fl [kkbZ tk l drh gA og rks fQj ,d jLe

gks tkrh gS fd ge tk,xõ] dgxõ gka i;kbj.k Bhd djuk pkfg,A esõs

lµuk Fkk] exj ns[kk ugha] dkbZotg ugha fd eõ ml esõ 'kµcg d: ã fd

d'ehj esõ igkMã vxj nj[r dkVrk gS rks ogha ij ,d ikõSkk ml h

oOr yxkrk gA vkõ eõs iµik ;dhu gS fd ;g fl OZ d'ehj dh ckr

ugha gõ gj igkMã bykds esõ vxj vki nj[r dkVrs gõrks ml nj[r

dh txg nµ jk nj[r yxkrs gS vkõ ikp&nl l ky esõ og nj[r

nµ ckjk cMã gks tkrk gA rks ;g f'k{kk tks gS ;g Ldy l s Hkh igys

'kõ gkrh gõ ;g ifjokj esõ 'kõ gkrh gõ ekã cPps dks fl [kkrh gõ cki

cVVs dks fl [kkrk gA bl ds cxõ dke ugha pyxkA rks i;kbj.k vkõ

f'k{kk] nµuka tµ&gõ gA ;g ,d ypy ij gA

    nµ js ypy ij vktdy vius l ekt esõ f'k{kk dh ckr cgr gks

jgh gA vkõ ;g ykteh pht gS fd f'k{kk dh ckr gkõ bl fy, fd

tul a[;k c<+jgh gA viuk ns'k ukõtokuka dk ns'k gA vkxs dh

nfu; k es ;gh ,d pht gS tks nµ jka ds eµdkcys esõ gedks vkxs c<µus

2

vkSJ vkxs jgus ea enn djxhA ;jksi dh vkcknh vc c«kk dh vkcknh
gks xbZA ;gh pht vc vefjdk dh vkcknh ds lkFk Hkh gks jgk gSA
phu] ftl us cgqr rjDdh dh gS] lc tkurs gS§ lc ekurs gS§ fd cgqr
rjDdh dh gS] ogka Hkh vkcknh tks gS og vc tokuh ls c«k-kis dh
rjQ tk jgh gSA fl QZ viuk ns'k ,d ,sl k gS cMh-ns'kka eS tgka dh
vkcknh fl QZ tokuka dh gSA bl dk eryc ;g gS fd vxys
chl &rhl &pkyhl lkyka ea viuh vkcknh dk og fgLl k tks dke
djxk og gekjs ;gka lcls Åij vk-,xkA vxj ;g gS rks gea vxys
chl &rhl lkyh dh rS§ kjh djuh gksxhA

cM&cM fo}ku ekurs gS§ fd 2040 ea 2050 ea fgnqLrku dh
bdkuehh nfu;k ea nl js ucj ij gksxh] phu ds ckn vefjdk ls
ÅijA og ;g Hkh ekurs gS§ fd ftrus i<&fy[ks ykx] brhhfu;j]
MkDVj] VDuhf'k;u] vkbZVh ds ykx fgnqLrku ea gksxs og cgqr de
ns'kka ea gksxA og lc tks gS ns'k dsfodkl ds fy, cgqr t: jh gSA
exj lksy tks gekjs lkeus gS tks ifCyd ds lkeus gS ljdkj ds
lkeu§ lk n ds lkeus gS lkkr ds lkeus gS fd ge ml dh rS§ kjh
dS§ s dj jgs gSA fiNys eghuka ea§ fiNys l kykea ea bl dh cgqr ppkZ
gpbZA ljdkj us ,d cgqr cMk deh'ku cuk;k] ukkyst deh'kuA ml us
cgqr lkp&le>dj vkxs dk uD'kk [khpkA ml ds ckn ljdkj dh
uhfr ea§ ;s reke phtka ys yh xbZA pkgs og ubZ ;fuofl Vh [kksyuk gks§
u, vkbZvkbZVh [kksyuk gks§ pkgs l oZ'k'kk vfHk;ku gksA exj t§ s fd
iM&ik'ks ls pyrk gS§ 'kq ogka ls gkrk gS§ ml h rjg ls f'k{kk ds
ekeys ea ;s QS yk djuk rks cgqr vkl ku gS fd ge vkbZvkbZVh
[kksykxA ;s QS yk djuk vkl ku gS fd ge ;fuofl Vht [kksyakxA exj
bl oDr gekjs lkeus tks l eL;k gS] og ;g gS] dy&ijl kk fnYyh ea§
dkbZ crk jgk Fkk e`gha§ fd vkbZvkbZVht ds fy, Vhpl Z ughha fey jgs
gS§ ;§ uofl Vht ds fy, Vhpl Z ughha fey jgs gSA ,d vkSJ pht gks
jgh gS vkSJ og fparktud gSA pu eghus igys ea§ fnYyh vkbZvkbZVh
ds dUokdsl ku ea x;k FkkA ogka e§ us dN vkdM-ns[ks rks ,d ubZ pht+
mHkjdj vk;hA vkbZvkbZVh dk uke fl QZ vius ns'k ea ughha§ iqjh

3

nqu;k esa gÅ vkbZ/kbZ/h ls tks ikl djds fudyrk gS ml dks Qk§u uk&djh fey tkrh gÅ exj igyh fMxh yus ds ckn fdrus vkbZ/kbZ/h ds xqrq ¡V nml jh fMxh yus ds fy, vkbZ/kbZ/h esa jgrs g§ mu vkdMka dks dIkkh vki nf[k, rks vki ds lkeus nml jh rLohj vkrh gÅ nml js bÍ tkfhu; fjax dkystka ls ykx cÍpyj vkQ bÍ tkfhu; fjax dh fMxh yus ds fy, vkbZ/kbZ/h esa nkf[kyk yrs g§ ogka ls , e-Vd djus ds fy, ;k ih, p-Mh djus ds fy,A exj vkbZ/kbZ/h esa tks ykx ih, pMh djrs g§ ;k , eVd djrs g§ml esa vkbZ/kbZ/h ds xqrq V# ugka gkrkA bl dk D;k eryc\ bl dk eryc ;g gS fd ftl dks ge l cls T;knk gkdf'k;kj l e>rs g§ og [kqu ogka jgus ds fy, rS dj ugka gÅ og vkbZ/kbZ/h esa i<kus ds fy, rS dj ugka gÅ e§; g ugka dg jgk gŒ fd vkbZ/kbZ/h esa tks i<krs g§ oks dkfcy ugka g§ dkfcy gkrs g§ cgqr T;knk dkfcy gkrs gÅ exj , d ih<h esa dkfcy; r [kRe ugka gkquh pkfg,] vxyh ih<h ds fy, ---A vkt tks Ák&Qt j gS og cgqr dkfcy gS ml dk nqu;k esa uke gÅ exj ikp lky] nl lky] iUng lky ckn og bl mez esa igqapk fd og fjVk;j gks tk,xkA ckotn bl ds fd ljdkj us Q§ yk fd;k gS fd ;tuofl/h Vhpll dks fy, fjVk;jMaV dh ,st c<kk nh tk,] l gh Q§ yk gÅ tks nml jh ih<h gS ml dh rSdjh Hkh rks djuh gÅ oks rStkjh ugka gks jgh gÅ ;s , d lkpous dh pht+gS f'k{kk ds ekeys esa fd geus vxj fcfYMax Ål j ls cukuh 'kq# dh rks fcfYMax ugka cuxhA

l oaf'k{kk vfHk;ku cgqr cMk dne g§ tks fd ge ykxka us fy;k gÅ exj] e¡>s gj txg dk ugka ekyue g§ e¡>s mRrjk[k.M dk ugka ekyue g§ exj tks vkdM esus ns[ks g§ vkb§ tks esÅ v[kckj esa i<k g¡ ml esa e¡>s ,d vkj utj vkrk gÅ Ldmy [kksy fn, x,] Vhpj vlokbZ dj fn, x,] cPpka dk uke Hkh [kkrs ij p<+x;kA exj D;k okdbZ esa lKij l/ V Ldmyka esa i<kbZ gks jgh gS fd ugka gks jgh gÅ e¡>s FkkM/k&cgqr ;kxk dk Kku nu us dh dkf'k'k djrs gÅ rks g§r&nks g§rs esa ,d ckj vk tkrs g§ esÅ , d fnu iiNk fd crkvks r§gkjs 'kgj dk D;k gky
4

gÅ dgus yxs l kgc vktdy Vhpj dh uk&djh cgœ vPNh gks xbÅ
e£us dgk oks dS¡ ¿ Vhpj dh uk&djh rks ge‚kk l s vPNh FkhÅ dgus yxs
vc l jdkj cgœ Vhpj Hkrh²dj jgh g§ chl gtkj ru[okg n›h gÅ
bl fy, fd u, Ldªy [kªy x, gÅ e£us dgk fd vPNh ckr gS cgœ
[kªjk gkuk pkfg,A dgus yxs fd ughœ iŠjh dgkuh lµu yhft,A fd
tc vki Hkrh²gks x, rks ml ds ckn t: jh ughafd vki jkst Ldªy
tkb,A bLiLiDVj dks [kªjk jf[k;‰ bULiD’ku dsoDr gkftj gks tkb,A
ml ds ckn viuh nªdku pykb,] [krªh dhft, ;k vkŠj Hkh tks eu e‚
vk,A pfy,] vki lœ[kh g§ml rjg rks Bhd gÅ exj mu cpkjs
cPpkœdk D;k gksrk gSftudksfd ek&cki Hkstrs gÅ

;k ml h l s tïMï gb²,d nªl jh Ldhe] tks fd cgœ vPNh
Ldhe&fnu dk [kkuk cPpkœdks nukA cgœ f’kdk;ra l µus dks vkrh
gÅ dÑ l gh g§dÑ tjk c<k&p<kdj gÅ exj e£,d xkp e‚x;k]
e/;Ánsk e‚ ogka e£us ,d pht+ns[kh ftl l s fd ckr eÒsl l e> e‚
vk;hA mUgkus ;g feM&M&ehy Ldhe tks FkhÙ ml dk brÒke mu
eka&ckads l œ nmZ dj fn;k FkkÙ ftudks cV&cfV;ka ml Ldªy e‚i<±rs gÅ
oks ckr dÑ l e> e‚vk;h bl fy, fd dkbZ eka viuq cPps dks [kjkc
[kkuk ughafi[kyk,xh] de f[kyk l drh g§ vxj T;knk ughag§
yfdu [kjkc [kkuk ughafi[kyk l drh gÅ rks e§vki dks ;g fel ky
bl fy, nsjgk gµfd tc rd l ekt bu reke Ldhekads l kFk ugh
tïMïxk] ;s Ldhe‚iŠjh rjg l ughapy l drh gÅ l jdkj viuh iŠjh
dkf’k’k dj y‰] l jdkjh vQl j] l jdkjh e±h viuh iŠjh dkf’k’k dj
y‰ exj tc rd turk dk ml e‚iŠjk l g;kx ughag§ ;s Ldhe‚ughª
py l drh g§ de l de iŠjh LihM ds l kFk ughapy l drh gÅ
Bhd g§ vki xkMï nªl js fx;j e‚pykb,] 15&20 fdykehVj dh
j¶rkj l ¿ exj ml l s viusns k dk dke iŠjk ughagks l drkA xkMï
pyuk g§iŠjk rst pyuk g§ vkŠj xkMï bl rjg l s pyuk g§fd
ftrus ykx g§l c ykx ml ij l okj gkÅ ;g ughafd dÑ py‚
vkŠj dÑ ihNs NÛ tk,A

bl fy, eॢ viuh nﳲ jh ckr ij vkrk gA lekt eॼlc gA ge ykx vDl j Hkﱪy tkrs gॶfd 50 Áfr'kr efgyk,ॼ gA tc rd fd mudks mudk iﳳk fgLlﳲk ughॼ feyﱥk] vkॷ ;s fl Ql dkuﳳ dh ckr ughॼ gॶ ;s ml ds vkxs tkus dh ckr gॶ tc rd efgyk,ॼ iﳳjh rjg ls fodkl ds reke dkekॼ eॼ ughॼ 'kjhd gkॵxh oks dke v/kﳲjk jgxkA ml dh nﳲotg gॾ igyh pht+rks ;g gॶfd vk-/kh vkcknh dks vki ihNs ughॼ NkॷMॼl drs gॶ vkॷ u vki vk-/kh vkcknh ls dke u yॳs dk oks dj l drs gॶॼ bl fy, fd vki dk dke vk-/kk gkॵx] rhu pkॕFkkbॿ gkॵxk] iﳳjk ughॼ gkॵxkA exj nﳲl jh pht+;g gॶfd LdﳲI ls 'kﳴ gkॷj tc rd fd cfPp;kॼ dks i<ﱦk&fy[kk;kॼ;k ughॼ tk,xk] ogh cfPp;kॼ cMॸ gkॷj ekॼॼॼ cuॼxॼh] rks og vius cPPkkॼ dks dॶ s Bhd&Bkॷl ls i<ﱦॼ,xh&fy[kk,ॼxh\ nf[k;s gekjs lekt eॼ dﱫ cMॼ vPNh ckrॼ gॶ dﱫ cﱥjh ckrॼ gॶ vkॷ tc rd ge nkﳳkॼ dks ughॼ le>ॶॵxs vkॷ l Pps fny ls ;s ekuॵॵxs fd tks [kjkfc;kॼ gॶ mudks Bhd djuॼ gॶ tks vPNkb;kॼ gॶॼ mudks f[kMﳴdh ds ckgj ughॼ Qॶॼduk gA ;s Hkh ,d chekjh pyh gॶ fd vPNkb;kॼ dks fl Ql bl fy, ckgj Qॶॼd nks fd og iﳳjkuh gA ;g ughॼ djuk gA exj tks cﳲjkb;kॼ gॶ mudks Bhd djuk gA gekjs lekt eॼ cgﳲ cﳲjkb;kॼ gॶ ge l c tkurs gॶ T;knk mu ij deॣ/h djus dh t: jr ughॼ gA exj osॼ cﳲjkb;kॼ Hkh l jdkjh dkuﳳ ls ughॼ [kRe gkॷrh gA dkuﳳ rks cﳲj gॶ gekjs ikl A ftrus dkuﳳ vius nॼॵk eॼ cus gॶॼ nﳷfu;k eॼ dghॼ ughॼ cus gA ftrus vPNs dkuﳳ dkॸt ij gekjs nॼॵk eॼ cus gॶ og 'kk;n dghॼ ughॼ cuॼ gA exj dkuﳳkॼ dks ÁॼDVdy cukuk] bl ekeys eॼ ge nﳲl jksॼ l ls ihNॼ jg tkrs gॼ nﳲl jh pht+]+og ;g gॶ fd efgykvksॼ dks iﳳjh rjg ls fodkl ds gj dke eॼ tksMﳴuk gA fl Ql fodkl ds dke eॼ ughॼॼ l lekt ds gj dke eॼॼ jktuhfr eॼ Hkh tksMﳴuk gॶ lkf'k;y odॼॿ eॼ Hkh tksMﳴuk gॶ i<ﱫoॼ&fy[kkbॿ ds dke eॼ Hkh tksMﳴuk gॶ gj dke eॼ tksMﳴuk gA bl eॼ dkॷh Ákॵxॼ gॷॼॿ gॶ] ykॷkॼ dh l e> eॼ ckr vk jgh gA chp&chp eॼ jkॷMॴHkh gॶॼ dfBukb;ॼkॼ Hkh gA

ejh rhl jh ckr] og ; g gS fd viuk tks l ekt gS og nfu; k ea
,d vtrck l ekt gA fdruh Hkk"kk, a gS fdrus /kel gS rjg&rjg ds
ykx gA vkS gekjs ij [kka us tks OS ys fd,] ftl rjg dk ns'k
cuk; k og l gh OS ys fd, A ; ijki dh ,d cgr cMh usrk fiNys
l ky fnYyh vk; h FkhA mUgkus ep>l s ,d l oky ilNk fd gedksc gr
rkTttp gkrk gS fd fgUnLrku dS s pyrk gA vkids ; gka bruh
rjg&rjg dh phta gA iic&if'pe&mRrj&nf{k.kA e&us dgk cMk
vkl ku gA og dgus yxh a fd vkl ku rks gksgh ugh l drkA e&us dgk
fd ughi l p ckr gS fd vkl ku gS rks og ejk ep ns[ka fd vki
etkd dj jgsgA e&us dgk etkd ugha dj jgk gn rks dgus yxha fd
dS s djrs gA e&us dgk fd ge ,d l fd/y cukrs gS nk; jk cukrs gS
ftl dks bruk cMk j [krs gS fd ml ea l c vk tkrs gA vxj ge
NkSVk l fd/y cukrs gSrks dN ml ea vkrs gS dN ckgj jg tkrs gS
vkS fQj xMkM+'kq gks tkrh gA rks nwl js ns'kka ea ; g ckr vc
ykxka dh l e> e&us vk jgh gS fd vxj l ekt ds fdl h fgLl s dkS
fdl h otg l S vki vyx djkxs rks vkidsfy, dfBukb; ka ifnk gkxh
vkS vxj vki l cdks vius l fd/y ea ys yxs rks gks l drk gS j¶rkj
vki dh FkkSMh /kheh gkS exj l c vkids l kFk py&A oks cgr cMh
pht+gA

ejh vkf[kjh ckr tks gS og Hkh vki dh l ilFkk ds uke ea gA oks
l pk l s tMAh gA gekjh ijajk ea l pk dh cgr Åph txg gA gj
/kel ea ; g dgk x; k gS fd vki l ekt dh l pk dhft, vkS l ekt
dh l pk ea fgLll k yhft, A ns'k ds gj xkko ea vki pys tkb, vkS
vki dks bl ckr dk l ar fey tk,xkA exj tc vki xkko l s gVdj
'kgjka ea tkrs gS NkSVs 'kgjka l s gVdj cMs 'kgjka ea tkrs gS rks ogka
dgha jkLrsea ykx bl l cd dks Hkuy tkrs gA NkSVh&NkSVh l ilFkk, a rks
gj txg gS exj cMs 'kgjka ea vxj vki l ilFkk, a ryk'k dhft,] l dk
dh] rks vki dkS vkerkS ij] gks l drk gS e&S ugha tkurk gn vki
fdl h efnj ea pys tkb,] fdl h efLtn ea pys tkb,] fdl h x#}kjs
ea pys tkb,] fdl h fxjtk ea pys tkb,] ogka vki dks l ilk

thrh&tkxrh lkeus lky ds gj fnu feyxhA exj bu bcknrxkgka
dsckgj FkkMk ryk'k djuk iMrk gA e$; g ugha dguk pkgrk ga fd
lIok fl Ql /kkfeld txgka ij gkslIdrh gA /kkfeld txgka ij tks lIok
gksjgh gSog vkt lsughagtkjka lky ls gksjgh gS cgqr vPNh gks
jgh gSvkA py jgh gA e$ cgqr lky gq] tc bsjku esjktnir Fkk
rks 1991 dh ;Mktbt gbt Fkh bjkd dh] vkA ge ykxka dks fprk ;g Fkh
fd ogka tks fgUnwLrkuh oddl gS mudk D;k gksxk] dSs fudkyk
tk,xkA rks fudkyus ds nks jkLrs FkA ,d ;g Fkk fd og bjkd ls
if'pe tk,a vkA tkMu esljdkj usbnrke fd;k Fkk] mudks gokbZ
tgkt lsokoi lykus dkA nit jk jkLrk ;g Fkk fd og bjkd ls cdMt
Økw djds bjku esvk,a vkA bjku lsge djkA ,d fnu llg gedks
[kcj yxh fd 300&350 fgUnwLrkuh oddt bjkd ls bjku esvk x, gS
vkA irk ugha vc mudk D;k gksxkA rgjkuk 'kgj esnks igkus xq }kjs
gS muls geus ckr dhA mUgkus dgk fd lkgc vki fpjk er
dhft,] 300 vknfe;ka dks f[kykuus dh ftEesnkjh gekjh gA rks g¶rk&
nl fnu oksykx jgs] tc rc rd gokbZ tgkt dk bsrke gqvkA oks
lc nik okik vk x,A exj oks 300 vknfe;ka dks Hkkjr ljkkj dh
,Ecdlh ughaf[kyk ldrh Fkh] ml ds ikl u vkneh Fkk] u [kkuk idkus
ds crZu Fkk] di ugha FkA u ljkkj esml tekus es; g lr Fkh
fd lcdksfdlh ljk; dfdlh gksVy esBgjk lfdrhA exj if$yd
usenn dh] xq }kjka usenn dh] lcus ykxj es[kkuk [kk;k fdlh us
f'kdk;r ughadhA rks bl rjg dh lekt lIok tks gSog vius ;gka
jkst gksjgh gA exj t:jr tks gSog ; g gSfd bl lIok dks tjk
vkxs c<kukA

    vki dh llFkk ml ij dke dj jgh g& ckyokMk gSvki ds ;gkj
efgykvka ds fy, vki us xqil cuk j[ks gSvkA ep>smEehn ;g gSfd
;s piht+fl Ql,d 'kgj esgkdj u jg tk,A Loxhz ch-Mh- ik.Ms th
ljdkj dscgr cM$vQlj FkA cgqr dke fd;k mUgkuA exj tSk
fd v: .k fl g th us dgk fd oks dke tks mUgkus 40&50 lky rd
ljdkjh vkgnka ij fd;k] og ,d rjQ] vkS tks vkf[kjh 20 lky

mUgkaus ; gka vkdj dke fd;k] oks nwl jh rjQA eßugha dg l drk]
exj vki ykx ;g dg l drs gßfd vxj nkuka dks rjktw ea rk§yk
tk, rks cjkcj gkx§ dekcd gkx§ exj ;s ugha gkxk fd rjktw ,d
gh rjQ cBxkA ,ßs ykxka dh vk§ t: jr gÅ ,d&nks dh ugha nl]
chl] ipkl gtkj dh t: jr gÅ tks fd NkÅh&NkÅh txgka ea tkdj]
xkp ea tkdj] ʼkgjka ea tkdj] dLcka ea tkdj ;s cnkjh ißk dja fd
cgr dÅ dke ifC;d [kp dj l drh gß vki l eafey&tø ydj dj
l drh gÅ vxj ifC;d fey&tø ydj dke dj l drh gß rks ml ds
ckn l jdkj l sfMekdM djuk cgr vkl ku gks tkrk gÅ l jdkj dh
viuh etafj;ka gß Bhd gÅ l c dgrs gßvQl j ʼkkgh gÅ vQl j ʼkkgh
ml dk ,d fgLl k gß exj etafj;ka Hkh gÅ vxj ifC;d l eFkZU
djrh gß rks og etafj;ka cgr de gks tkrh gß vk§ l kFkk&l kFk
ifC;d dks [kp gh vnkt+gkrk gÅfd dke gks jgk gß dSk gks jgk
gÅ ml ds ckn vki dks fl QZ fdl h Vh-oh- pÅy ij ugha ns[kuk gÅ
fdl h v[kckj ea ugha i<ƒuk gÅ eÅ>sT; knk ugha dguk pkfg,] eÅkky
th cBh gﬂ gÅ ;gÅ exj ;s dke l eFkZU ds l kFk gks l drk gÅ
vkf[kj ea eÅ>s ;gh dguk gÅ fd vQl kl ;s gÅfd ,ßh l nrj l h
txg ea pn ?kÅVka ds fy, vk;k gÅ exj eßus oknk fd;k gÅ fd eß
vkÅxkk] nkckjk vkÅxkA exj eÅ>s ;gka
vkdj cMÅ [kq kh gﬂ fd ,ßk dke gks jgk gß l gh rjhds l s gks jgk
gß vk§ tks t: jra gﬂ mudks rjktw ea j[kdj l pk Hkh gks jgh gß f'k{kk
Hkh gks jgh gß ifjorU dh Hkh ckr gks jgh g& l c dÅN l kFk gks jgk
gÅ rks buok;jeﬂV viuh txg ij gß , tø;ku viuh txg ij gß
l fo, viuh txg ij gß l c l kFk feydj tc xkMÅ vki vkxs
c<kﬂ ax] rks cgr vPNh pyxhA vki bl dks pykrs jfg,A

/kU; oknA

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